# **Burkina Faso**

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score

WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score

WBL 2.0 expert

65.0

20.8

62.5

Women, Business and the Law 2024 (WBL 2024) identifies barriers for women's economic empowerment in three areas: women's legal rights, policy instruments designed to support the implementation of these rights, and how these rights are realized in practice. For that purpose, three new Women, Business and the Law 2.0 indexes are presented for ten indicators: (1) legal frameworks, (2) supportive frameworks, and (3) expert opinions. For the WBL 2.0 legal frameworks index, 40 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. For the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks index, 30 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. Overall economy level legal and supportive frameworks scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. The WBL 2.0 expert opinions index is created for a total of 164 economies. Expert opinion scores are not available for 26 economies due to an insufficient number of responses received from those economies during data collection. Individual responses at the economy level for 15 expert opinions questions across the ten indicators are scored by taking the median value of all responses per question. The economy level expert opinions index is equal to the simple unweighted average of the ten indicator scores.

For Burkina Faso, data refer to the legal frameworks, supportive frameworks, and expert opinions that are applicable to the main business city (Ouagadougou). The scores for Burkina Faso are shown in the table below.

#### Women, Business and the Law 2024 2.0 indicator scores

							A B C			
WBL 2.0	Safety	Mobility	Workplace	Pay	Marriage	Parenthood	Childcare	Entrepren- eurship	Assets	Pension
Legal frameworks score	50.0	75.0	50.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
Supportive frameworks score	25.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	50.0
Expert opinions score	25.0	75.0	75.0	62.5	25.0	62.5	75.0	75.0	50.0	100.0

In summary, the **WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score** for Burkina Faso (65.0 out of 100.0) is higher than the global average (64.2) and higher than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (57.4). When it comes to laws affecting women's work after having children, laws affecting women's property and inheritance and laws affecting the size of a woman's pension, Burkina Faso obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Burkina Faso is on the indicator measuring laws affecting women's pay. To improve on the Pay indicator, Burkina Faso may wish to consider mandating equal remuneration for work of equal value, allowing women to work in an industrial job in the same way as men and allowing women to work in jobs deemed dangerous in the same way as men.

The **WBL 2.0** supportive frameworks score for Burkina Faso (20.8 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (39.5) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (24.5). Burkina Faso does not attain a perfect score on any of the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks indicators. There is room for improvement across all ten indicators. As an example, one of the lowest scores for Burkina Faso is on the indicator measuring supportive frameworks affecting women's decisions to



work. To improve on the Workplace indicator, Burkina Faso may wish to consider publishing guidelines on non-discrimination based on gender in recruitment, publishing guidelines on flexible work arrangements and establishing a specialized body that receives complaints about gender discrimination in employment.

The **WBL 2.0 expert opinions score** for Burkina Faso (62.5 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (65.7) and higher than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (54.6). When it comes to expert opinions on women's pensions, Burkina Faso obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Burkina Faso is on the indicator measuring expert opinions on women's safety.

#### WBL 2.0 legal frameworks data

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Safety		
Does the law address child marriage?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address sexual harassment?	Yes	Code du Travail, Arts. 37 et 422; Loi No. 061-2015/CNT portant prévention, répression et réparation des violences à l'égard des femmes et des filles et prise en charge des victimes, Arts. 11 et 36; Loi N° 025-2018/AN Portant Code Pénal, Arts. 533-9 et 722-1
Does the law address domestic violence?		Loi No. 025-2018/AN Portant Code Pénal, Arts. 531-8, 531-9, 533-10 et 533-11; Loi No. 061-2015/CNT portant prévention, répression et réparation des violences à l'égard des femmes et des filles et prise en charge des victimes, Arts. 16-30
Does the law address femicide?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Mobility		
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	No	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 294
Can a woman travel internationally in the same way as a man?	Yes	Décret no. 98-293 du 14 juillet 2018 instituant des titres de voyages, Art 5
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses and their children?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Arts. 140 et 151
Workplace		
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 295; Code civil, Art. 1123
Does the law explicitly prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status, parental status, and age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	Yes	Code du Travail, Art. 4
Does the law allow employees to request flexible work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pay		
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	No	Decret No. 2010- 356 IPRES/PM/MTSSIMS portant détermination de la nature des travaux dangereux interdits aux femmes et aux femmes enceintes, Art. 3; Code du Travail, Art. 142
Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	No	Decret No. 2010- 356 IPRES/PM/MTSSIMS portant détermination de la nature des travaux dangereux interdits aux femmes et aux femmes enceintes, Art. 5 et 6
Marriage		
Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 292
Can a woman be "head of household" or "head of family" in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 293



Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	No	Code des personnes et de la famille, Arts. 246 et 393
Parenthood		
Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	Yes	Code du Travail, Arts. 145 et 146
Are leave benefits for mothers paid solely by the government?	Yes	Code du Travail, Art. 146; Code de la Sécurité Sociale, Arts. 46 et 47
Is paid leave available to fathers?	Yes	Convention Collective Interprofessionnelle de 1974, Art. 60
Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	Yes	Code du Travail, Art. 71
Childcare		
Does the law establish the provision of center-based childcare services?	Yes	Décret No. 2017-0820, Arts. 2-3; Loi No. 013-2007, Arts. 4, 5, 33 et 34
Does the law establish any form of support for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support for nonstate childcare providers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish quality standards for the provision of center-based childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Entrepreneurship		
Can a woman undertake entrepreneurial activities in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code civil, Art. 1123; Code des personnes et de la famille, Arts. 298 and 300
Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	Yes	Code pénal, Arts. 322-2 et 322-3
Does the law prescribe a gender quota for corporate boards?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law include gender-sensitive procurement provisions for public procurement processes?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Assets		
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative power and ownership rights to immovable property, including land?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 331; Loi No. 034-2009/AN portant regime foncier rural, Art. 75
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 733
Do male and female surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Art. 744
Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions?	Yes	Code des personnes et de la famille, Arts. 309, 319 et 320
Pension		
Are the ages at which a woman and a man can retire with full pension benefits the same?	Yes	Loi no. 004-2021/AN du 6 avril 2021, Art. 94; Décret no. 2005- 024/PRES/PM/MTEJ/MFB, Arts. 1 et 2
Are the ages at which a woman and a man can retire with partial pension benefits the same?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
Is the mandatory retirement age for a woman and a man the same?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	Yes	Loi No. 004-2021/AN du 6 avril 2021, Arts. 92 et 110

## WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks data

QUESTION	ANSWER	SOURCE
Safety		
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to address violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are special procedures in place for cases of sexual harassment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is a government entity responsible for monitoring and implementing national services, plans and programs addressing violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located



Is an annual budgetary allocation devoted to violence against	Yes	Rapport sur la situation d'exécution du budget et de la trésorerie de l'Etat,
women risk mitigation, prevention, and response programs?		exercice 2022, au 31 décembre
Mobility  Are passport application processes the same for a woman	Yes	Procédures de demande de passeport
and a man?		
Are the application processes for official identity documents the same for a woman and a man?	Yes	ID application procedures
Does a current policy or plan explicitly consider the specific mobility needs of women in public transportation?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Workplace		
Does a specialized body receive complaints about gender discrimination in employment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published guidelines on nondiscrimination based on gender in recruitment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published guidelines on flexible work arrangements?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Pay		
Are pay transparency measures or enforcement mechanisms in place to address the pay gap?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in different industries or sectors been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Marriage		
Is there a fast-track process or procedure for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there specialized family courts?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is legal aid available for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Parenthood		
Is it possible to apply for maternity benefits through a single government application process?	Yes	Arrêté n°2008-001/MTSS/SG/DGPS, Art. 16
Are incentives in place to encourage fathers to take paternity leave on the birth of a child?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on unpaid care work been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Childcare		
Is there a publicly available registry or database of childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by parents?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by nonstate childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published any reports on the quality of childcare services?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Entrepreneurship		
Have sex-disaggregated data on business activities, entrepreneurship, or women-owned businesses been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are government-led programs supporting female entrepreneurs providing access to finance and training, coaching, or business development?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Does a current national government plan or strategy focus on women's access to financial services?	Yes	Stratégie nationale d'inclusion financière (2019-2023)
Assets		
Are mechanisms or incentives in place to encourage women to register immovable property (including joint titling)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are awareness measures in place to improve women's access to information about marital and inheritance rights?	No	Insufficient evidence located

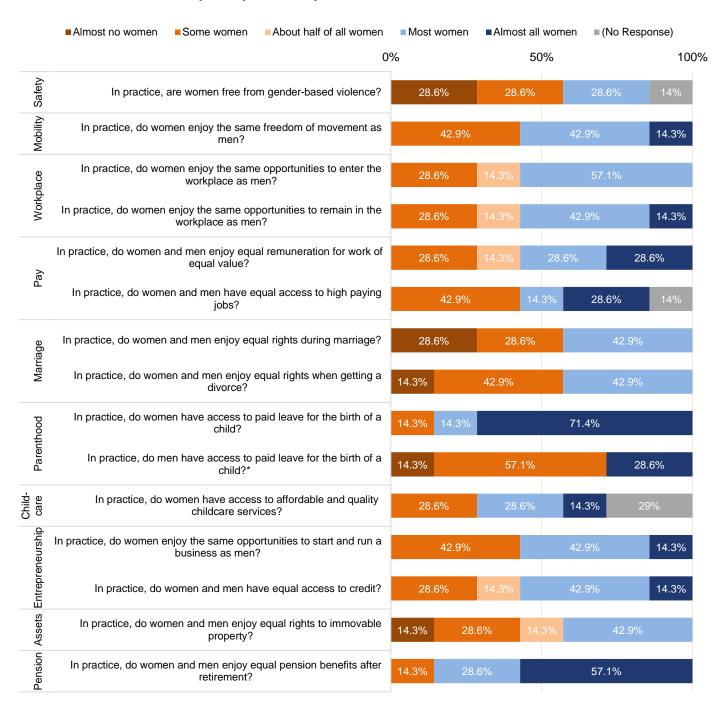




Have anonymized sex-disaggregated data on property ownership been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Pension		
Are incentives in place to increase women's retirement benefits?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is a procedure in place for pension beneficiaries to challenge the decisions of the competent authority regarding their benefits?	Yes	Loi n°004-2021/AN, Art. 128



### WBL 2.0 distribution of expert opinion responses



<sup>\*</sup>Note: The response options for the second Parenthood question above are formatted as almost no men, some men, about half of all men, most men, almost all men.

