



EVALUATION BODY

A team of public sector and measurement specialists from the World Bank, other donors, and country governments will evaluate all of the submissions, provide feedback to participants, and select the top 10 entries. Those selections will be reviewed by an independent Evaluation Body, which will select the top 3 finalists. These finalists will receive an expenses-paid invitation to a workshop with Evaluation Body members that will showcase their proposals and discuss how best to test the indicators and/or bring them to scale.



FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, chair

Francis Fukuyama is Olivier Nomellini Senior Fellow at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (FSI), resident in FSI's Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law. He is currently leading the Center's Governance project which seeks to better measure and conceptualize governance, focusing on the administrative capacities of states to deliver public goods and services.

Fukuyama received his B.A. from Cornell University in classics, and his Ph.D. from Harvard in Political Science. He was a member of the Political Science Department of the RAND Corporation, and of the Policy Planning Staff of the US Department of State. He previously taught at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) of Johns Hopkins University and at George Mason University's School of Public Policy. Dr. Fukuyama has written widely on issues in development and international politics.



RICHARD BIRD

Richard Bird is Professor Emeritus at the University of Toronto's Rotman School of Management, a senior fellow of the Institute for Municipal Governance and Finance, Munk School of Global Affairs, a Distinguished Visiting Professor at the Andrew Young School of Public Policy in Atlanta, and an adjunct professor at the Australian School of Taxation and Business Law in Sydney. He has lectured and published extensively on tax and public finance issues in many countries. Bird currently chairs the advisory group of the International Centre for Tax and Development at the Institute for Development Studies (UK).



KEVIN BOHRER

Kevin Bohrer is a program officer for the Global Development and Population Program at the Hewlett Foundation, overseeing elements of the Foundation's Transparency, Accountability, and Participation portfolio. Before joining Hewlett in 2008, Bohrer spent five years in Kenya working with USAID to promote good governance and more vibrant civil society engagement. Earlier in his career, Bohrer worked on civil society strengthening across East Africa, supported community-based natural resources management throughout West Africa, and served as a Peace Corps Volunteer in Mauritania. Bohrer holds a Ph.D. in cultural anthropology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.



PAOLO de RENZIO

Paolo de Renzio is a senior research fellow at the International Budget Partnership (IBP) in Washington, DC, and an adjunct professor at the Institute for International Relations at the Pontificia Universidade Católica of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio). At IBP, he coordinates a research programme on governance, fiscal transparency and development, and is part of the team that produces the Open Budget Index.

Between 2003 and 2006, de Renzio was a research fellow at CAPE. Before then, he worked as an economist in the Ministry of Finance of Papua New Guinea and as a public sector specialist with UNDP in Mozambique. He has been a consultant to the World Bank, the OECD, the European Commission and various donor agencies and international NGOs. He has published in a number of academic journals, including *World Development*, *Governance*, and *Development Policy Review*, among others, and recently co-edited the book *Open Budgets: The Political Economy of Transparency, Participation and Accountability*.

de Renzio holds a doctorate in international relations from the University of Oxford (2011), where his thesis focused on the impact of foreign aid on public financial management in developing countries. He also has a master's degree in development studies from the London School of Economics (1997), where he taught from 2006 to 2009, and an undergraduate degree in economics from Italy's L. Bocconi University (1994).



ANTONIO DUARTE

Antonio Duarte has been the president of the National Statistics Institute of Cape Verde since 2007. He has worked with the Institute since 1997, overseeing its work in external trade statistics, price statistics, tourism statistics, and service statistics; as part of that work, he was also part of Cape Verde's first demographic health survey. Since 2010, he has also held the position of vice president for the National Statistical Council for Cape Verde.

Duarte has taught economics and accounting at Brazil's Fluminense Federal University, from which he also received his master's degrees in those subjects, and at the University of Cape Verde, where he taught management and organization. In addition to his accounting and economics degrees, Duarte has a graduate degree in statistics from the St. Petersburg (Russia) State University of Economics and Finance.



JOSEPH FOTI

Joseph Foti is the program manager for the Open Government Partnership's Independent Reporting Mechanism (IRM). He has over 6 years of experience in sustainable development and assessing good governance. Prior to joining the Open Government Partnership, he worked as a senior associate for the Access Initiative, a network led by the World Resources Institute (WRI). During his time at WRI, he helped to develop a number of indicator-based toolkits to assess access to information, public participation, and access to justice for matters affecting the environment. In particular, he led work in Latin America, work on poverty and access rights, and citizen participation in climate change adaptation policy.

While there, Foti was also the lead author on a number of papers and reports on access to information, public participation, and access to justice in the environmental context, including "Voice and Choice: Opening the Door to Environmental Democracy" and "A Seat at the Table: Including the Poor in Decisions for Development and Environment." Prior to his work at WRI, he worked at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars on election runoff processes in Latin America and, for five years, as a public school teacher in the cities of Baltimore, Maryland and Oakland, California.



STEPHEN KNACK

Stephen Knack is a lead economist in the Development Research Group and in the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management unit of the World Bank Group. His research addresses aid effectiveness and governance issues, including problems of corruption and regulatory burden in the Europe and Central Asia region. He has oversight responsibility for the public sector management and governance items in the Bank's annual Country Policy and Institutional Assessments. Knack received a PhD in economics from the University of Maryland in 1991 and joined the Bank in 1999.



NICK MANNING

Nick Manning is the former head of the Governance & Public Sector Management group at the World Bank. In addition to holding multiple leadership positions at the World Bank, he has served as the head of the Public Sector Management and Performance Division at the OECD, adviser on public management to the Commonwealth Secretariat, and senior technical adviser to UNDP in Lebanon. He began his public sector career in local government in the U.K. and, before moving to international advisory work, was head of strategic planning for an inner London borough.

Manning is an adviser to the Commonwealth Association for Public Administration and Management, a member of the editorial board of the *Public Management Review*, and a visiting professor at the Herbert Simon Institute for Public Policy, Administration and Management. He has an extensive range of governance publications, covering developing and developed countries, that focus on the linkage between public administration and public budgeting and policy management.



CLAUDIA PRAGUA

Claudia Pragua is the head of the Division for Governance, Democracy, and Rule of Law at the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ). Her work has focused in particular on issues related to public finance, poverty, and corruption.

Pragua has worked for the BMZ since 1990 in a variety of roles for both country- and sector-specific projects. Her experience also includes work at the state level with the North Rhine-Westphalian government, as well as work as a newspaper journalist and editor. She studied economics, political science, and economic psychology at the University of Cologne, and she is a graduate of the 25th Postgraduate Training Programme for Development Cooperation of the German Development Institute.



PIERO STANIG

Piero Stanig is a research fellow in Governance and Methodology at the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin, Germany. His research focuses on comparative politics and quantitative methodology, in particular on the themes of corruption and governance, the politics of income redistribution and ideological polarization, and statistical methods for comparative politics research. He earned his PhD from Columbia University in 2009.

Before coming to the Hertie School, he was a research fellow at the Alexander Hamilton Center for Political Economy at New York University, where he taught courses on the political economy of political and bureaucratic corruption, and a fellow at the London School of Economics, where he taught courses on applied regression and on political science and political economy. He is also a member of the Technical Committee of the Ibrahim Index of African Governance.



LAN XUE

Lan Xue is dean and professor at the School of Public Policy and Management at Tsinghua University in Beijing, China. His teaching and research interests include public policy analysis, STI policy, and crisis management. Dr Xue is also an adjunct professor at Carnegie Mellon University and a Non-Resident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution.

His many public service appointments include: membership on the Expert Committee on Emergency Management of the State Council of China; vice president of the China Association of Public Administration; vice chairman of the National Steering Committee for MPA Education of China; membership on the Visiting Committee for Harvard Kennedy School, and membership on the Governing Board of International Development Research Center (IDRC). He is a recipient of the Fudan Distinguished Contribution Award for Management Science.